<http://www.runoob.com/linux/linux-comm-export.html>

Linux export命令用于设置或显示环境变量。

在shell中执行程序时，shell会提供一组环境变量。export可新增，修改或删除环境变量，供后续执行的程序使用。export的效力仅及于该次登陆操作。

**语法**

export [-fnp][变量名称]=[变量设置值]

**参数说明**：

* -f 　代表[变量名称]中为函数名称。
* -n 　删除指定的变量。变量实际上并未删除，只是不会输出到后续指令的执行环境中。
* -p 　列出所有的shell赋予程序的环境变量。

**实例**

列出当前所有的环境变量

# export -p //列出当前的环境变量值

declare -x HOME=“/root“

declare -x LANG=“zh\_CN.UTF-8“

declare -x LANGUAGE=“zh\_CN:zh“

declare -x LESSCLOSE=“/usr/bin/lesspipe %s %s“

declare -x LESSOPEN=“| /usr/bin/lesspipe %s“

declare -x LOGNAME=“root“

declare -x LS\_COLORS=““

declare -x MAIL=“/var/mail/root“

declare -x OLDPWD

declare -x PATH=“/opt/toolchains/arm920t-eabi/bin:/opt/toolchains/arm920t-eabi/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/games“

declare -x PWD=“/root“

declare -x SHELL=“/bin/bash“

declare -x SHLVL=“1“

declare -x SPEECHD\_PORT=“6560“

declare -x SSH\_CLIENT=“192.168.1.65 1674 22“

declare -x SSH\_CONNECTION=“192.168.1.65 1674 192.168.1.3 22“

declare -x SSH\_TTY=“/dev/pts/2“

declare -x TERM=“XTERM“

declare -x USER=“root“

declare -x XDG\_SESSION\_COOKIE=“93b5d3d03e032c0cf892a4474bebda9f-1273864738.954257-340206484“

定义环境变量

# export MYENV //定义环境变量

# export -p //列出当前的环境变量

declare -x HOME=“/root“

declare -x LANG=“zh\_CN.UTF-8“

declare -x LANGUAGE=“zh\_CN:zh“

declare -x LESSCLOSE=“/usr/bin/lesspipe %s %s“

declare -x LESSOPEN=“| /usr/bin/lesspipe %s“

declare -x LOGNAME=“root“

declare -x LS\_COLORS=““

declare -x MAIL=“/var/mail/root“

declare -x MYENV

declare -x OLDPWD

declare -x PATH=“/opt/toolchains/arm920t-eabi/bin:/opt/toolchains/arm920t-eabi/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/games“

declare -x PWD=“/root“

declare -x SHELL=“/bin/bash“

declare -x SHLVL=“1“

declare -x SPEECHD\_PORT=“6560“

declare -x SSH\_CLIENT=“192.168.1.65 1674 22“

declare -x SSH\_CONNECTION=“192.168.1.65 1674 192.168.1.3 22“

declare -x SSH\_TTY=“/dev/pts/2“

declare -x TERM=“XTERM“

declare -x USER=“root“

declare -x XDG\_SESSION\_COOKIE=“93b5d3d03e032c0cf892a4474bebda9f-1273864738.954257-340206484“

定义环境变量赋值

# export MYENV=7 //定义环境变量并赋值

# export -p

declare -x HOME=“/root“

declare -x LANG=“zh\_CN.UTF-8“

declare -x LANGUAGE=“zh\_CN:zh“

declare -x LESSCLOSE=“/usr/bin/lesspipe %s %s“

declare -x LESSOPEN=“| /usr/bin/lesspipe %s“

declare -x LOGNAME=“root“

declare -x LS\_COLORS=““

declare -x MAIL=“/var/mail/root“

declare -x MYENV=“7“

declare -x OLDPWD

declare -x PATH=“/opt/toolchains/arm920t-eabi/bin:/opt/toolchains/arm920t-eabi/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/games“

declare -x PWD=“/root“

declare -x SHELL=“/bin/bash“

declare -x SHLVL=“1“

declare -x SPEECHD\_PORT=“6560“

declare -x SSH\_CLIENT=“192.168.1.65 1674 22“

declare -x SSH\_CONNECTION=“192.168.1.65 1674 192.168.1.3 22“

declare -x SSH\_TTY=“/dev/pts/2“

declare -x TERM=“XTERM“

declare -x USER=“root“

declare -x XDG\_SESSION\_COOKIE=“93b5d3d03e032c0cf892a4474bebda9f-1273864738.954257-340206484“